



DP03

## SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2011-2015 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

**Tell us what you think.** Provide feedback to help make American Community Survey data more useful for you.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Troy city, Rensselaer County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	41,083	+/-465	41,083	(X)
In labor force	25,464	+/-749	62.0%	+/-1.7
Civilian labor force	25,455	+/-749	62.0%	+/-1.7
Employed	22,492	+/-795	54.7%	+/-1.9
Unemployed	2,963	+/-378	7.2%	+/-0.9
Armed Forces	9	+/-15	0.0%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	15,619	+/-694	38.0%	+/-1.7
Civilian labor force	25,455	+/-749	25,455	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	11.6%	+/-1.5
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
Population 16 years and over	20,871	+/-458	20,871	(X)
In labor force	12,858	+/-597	61.6%	+/-2.4
Civilian labor force	12,849	+/-598	61.6%	+/-2.4
Employed	11,373	+/-600	54.5%	+/-2.5
<b>Own children of the householder under 6 years</b>				
Population	3,449	+/-317	3,449	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	2,512	+/-314	72.8%	+/-5.3
<b>Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years</b>				
Population	5,725	+/-387	5,725	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	4,151	+/-460	72.5%	+/-5.3
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	21,942	+/-785	21,942	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	14,656	+/-631	66.8%	+/-2.2
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	2,545	+/-395	11.6%	+/-1.7
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1,274	+/-214	5.8%	+/-1.0
Walked	2,615	+/-410	11.9%	+/-1.7
Other means	272	+/-103	1.2%	+/-0.5
Worked at home	580	+/-171	2.6%	+/-0.8

Subject	Troy city, Rensselaer County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.3	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	22,492	+/-795	22,492	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	8,084	+/-558	35.9%	+/-2.2
Service occupations	4,686	+/-507	20.8%	+/-2.0
Sales and office occupations	6,266	+/-601	27.9%	+/-2.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,272	+/-240	5.7%	+/-1.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2,184	+/-356	9.7%	+/-1.5
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	22,492	+/-795	22,492	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	27	+/-22	0.1%	+/-0.1
Construction	919	+/-238	4.1%	+/-1.0
Manufacturing	1,357	+/-217	6.0%	+/-1.0
Wholesale trade	453	+/-137	2.0%	+/-0.6
Retail trade	2,480	+/-332	11.0%	+/-1.4
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	1,340	+/-290	6.0%	+/-1.3
Information	407	+/-115	1.8%	+/-0.5
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	1,056	+/-180	4.7%	+/-0.8
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	2,078	+/-295	9.2%	+/-1.3
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	7,048	+/-520	31.3%	+/-1.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	2,251	+/-315	10.0%	+/-1.3
Other services, except public administration	937	+/-203	4.2%	+/-0.9
Public administration	2,139	+/-285	9.5%	+/-1.3
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	22,492	+/-795	22,492	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	17,681	+/-802	78.6%	+/-1.8
Government workers	3,942	+/-344	17.5%	+/-1.5
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	861	+/-192	3.8%	+/-0.8
Unpaid family workers	8	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2015 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	19,808	+/-448	19,808	(X)
Less than \$10,000	2,281	+/-286	11.5%	+/-1.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,573	+/-254	7.9%	+/-1.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2,830	+/-347	14.3%	+/-1.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,676	+/-316	13.5%	+/-1.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2,724	+/-328	13.8%	+/-1.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	3,192	+/-338	16.1%	+/-1.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,865	+/-258	9.4%	+/-1.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,977	+/-267	10.0%	+/-1.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	548	+/-117	2.8%	+/-0.6
\$200,000 or more	142	+/-63	0.7%	+/-0.3
Median household income (dollars)	38,954	+/-2,621	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	51,553	+/-1,911	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	14,611	+/-438	73.8%	+/-1.9
Mean Social Security	54,277	+/-2,160	(X)	(X)
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5,428	+/-369	27.4%	+/-1.8
Mean retirement income (dollars)	16,090	+/-699	(X)	(X)
Mean retirement income (dollars)	3,448	+/-263	17.4%	+/-1.3
Mean retirement income (dollars)	20,972	+/-2,524	(X)	(X)

Subject	Troy city, Rensselaer County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With Supplemental Security Income	1,690	+/-229	8.5%	+/-1.2
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,664	+/-751	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	985	+/-252	5.0%	+/-1.3
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,689	+/-581	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	4,592	+/-398	23.2%	+/-2.0
Families	9,819	+/-406	9,819	(X)
Less than \$10,000	1,235	+/-218	12.6%	+/-2.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	352	+/-115	3.6%	+/-1.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,103	+/-208	11.2%	+/-2.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,035	+/-173	10.5%	+/-1.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,309	+/-240	13.3%	+/-2.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,781	+/-220	18.1%	+/-2.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,004	+/-186	10.2%	+/-1.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,401	+/-232	14.3%	+/-2.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	457	+/-111	4.7%	+/-1.1
\$200,000 or more	142	+/-63	1.4%	+/-0.7
Median family income (dollars)	49,063	+/-2,195	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	62,258	+/-3,174	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	21,445	+/-785	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	9,989	+/-476	9,989	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	30,011	+/-1,593	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	39,253	+/-2,102	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	24,621	+/-1,552	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	42,575	+/-2,429	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	37,662	+/-2,404	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	49,266	+/-168	49,266	(X)
With health insurance coverage	45,737	+/-478	92.8%	+/-0.9
With private health insurance	31,269	+/-902	63.5%	+/-1.8
With public coverage	19,688	+/-911	40.0%	+/-1.8
No health insurance coverage	3,529	+/-446	7.2%	+/-0.9
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	9,628	+/-450	9,628	(X)
No health insurance coverage	148	+/-116	1.5%	+/-1.2
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	34,202	+/-496	34,202	(X)
In labor force:	24,562	+/-743	24,562	(X)
Employed:	21,809	+/-797	21,809	(X)
With health insurance coverage	19,797	+/-739	90.8%	+/-1.5
With private health insurance	17,248	+/-743	79.1%	+/-2.0
With public coverage	3,053	+/-327	14.0%	+/-1.5
No health insurance coverage	2,012	+/-339	9.2%	+/-1.5
Unemployed:	2,753	+/-346	2,753	(X)
With health insurance coverage	2,031	+/-310	73.8%	+/-6.0
With private health insurance	667	+/-194	24.2%	+/-6.7
With public coverage	1,488	+/-269	54.1%	+/-6.0
No health insurance coverage	722	+/-184	26.2%	+/-6.0
Not in labor force:	9,640	+/-608	9,640	(X)
With health insurance coverage	9,011	+/-584	93.5%	+/-1.5
With private health insurance	5,438	+/-405	56.4%	+/-3.4

Subject	Troy city, Rensselaer County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With public coverage	4,200	+/-487	43.6%	+/-3.7
No health insurance coverage	629	+/-149	6.5%	+/-1.5
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	21.7%	+/-2.5
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	36.3%	+/-4.3
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	29.8%	+/-9.3
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	8.1%	+/-2.1
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	16.0%	+/-5.0
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	5.6%	+/-6.6
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	39.7%	+/-4.7
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	51.5%	+/-5.8
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	50.2%	+/-14.4
All people	(X)	(X)	26.1%	+/-2.1
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	40.7%	+/-4.7
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	40.2%	+/-4.7
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	39.1%	+/-6.1
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	40.7%	+/-5.3
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	22.3%	+/-1.9
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	24.5%	+/-2.2
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	9.7%	+/-2.5
People in families	(X)	(X)	23.4%	+/-2.7
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	31.6%	+/-2.7

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2013 and later years are based on the 2012 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of 2011-2015 tables, industry data in the multiyear files (2011-2015) were recoded to 2013 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to 2013. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at <https://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/>.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see [https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage\\_edits\\_final.html](https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html) for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See [https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par\\_textimage\\_18](https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18) for a list of the insurance type definitions.

While the 2011-2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-l' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+u' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.