



DP03 | SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	United States			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	248,775,628	+/-15,776	248,775,628	(X)
In labor force	158,965,511	+/-117,726	63.9%	+/-0.1
Civilian labor force	157,940,014	+/-110,988	63.5%	+/-0.1
Employed	143,435,233	+/-129,103	57.7%	+/-0.1
Unemployed	14,504,781	+/-37,028	5.8%	+/-0.1
Armed Forces	1,025,497	+/-9,742	0.4%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	89,810,117	+/-109,246	36.1%	+/-0.1
Civilian labor force	157,940,014	+/-110,988	157,940,014	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	9.2%	+/-0.1
Females 16 years and over				
In labor force	75,050,511	+/-59,787	58.8%	+/-0.1
Civilian labor force	74,914,270	+/-59,187	58.7%	+/-0.1
Employed	68,306,233	+/-64,587	53.5%	+/-0.1
Own children under 6 years				
All parents in family in labor force	15,031,649	+/-29,483	64.8%	+/-0.1
Own children 6 to 17 years				
All parents in family in labor force	33,247,914	+/-46,366	70.7%	+/-0.1
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	141,337,148	+/-142,073	141,337,148	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	107,990,698	+/-109,172	76.4%	+/-0.1
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	13,554,363	+/-61,669	9.6%	+/-0.1
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	7,157,671	+/-18,697	5.1%	+/-0.1
Walked	3,932,118	+/-17,452	2.8%	+/-0.1
Other means	2,530,707	+/-13,746	1.8%	+/-0.1
Worked at home	6,171,591	+/-19,620	4.4%	+/-0.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.7	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	143,435,233	+/-129,103	143,435,233	(X)

Subject	United States			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	52,234,574	+/-222,202	36.4%	+/-0.1
Service occupations	26,053,338	+/-78,359	18.2%	+/-0.1
Sales and office occupations	34,935,133	+/-51,275	24.4%	+/-0.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12,875,934	+/-40,885	9.0%	+/-0.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,336,254	+/-41,287	12.1%	+/-0.1
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	143,435,233	+/-129,103	143,435,233	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2,807,292	+/-13,831	2.0%	+/-0.1
Construction	8,843,718	+/-33,734	6.2%	+/-0.1
Manufacturing	14,955,235	+/-38,544	10.4%	+/-0.1
Wholesale trade	3,937,598	+/-14,904	2.7%	+/-0.1
Retail trade	16,598,718	+/-30,313	11.6%	+/-0.1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	7,066,666	+/-17,821	4.9%	+/-0.1
Information	3,064,078	+/-15,803	2.1%	+/-0.1
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	9,467,555	+/-30,900	6.6%	+/-0.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	15,618,627	+/-35,692	10.9%	+/-0.1
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	33,297,237	+/-115,894	23.2%	+/-0.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	13,610,162	+/-54,578	9.5%	+/-0.1
Other services, except public administration	7,112,579	+/-21,997	5.0%	+/-0.1
Public administration	7,055,768	+/-32,660	4.9%	+/-0.1
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	143,435,233	+/-129,103	143,435,233	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	113,462,093	+/-54,430	79.1%	+/-0.1
Government workers	21,003,247	+/-107,261	14.6%	+/-0.1
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	8,750,749	+/-19,248	6.1%	+/-0.1
Unpaid family workers	219,144	+/-3,031	0.2%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2014 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	116,211,092	+/-230,463	116,211,092	(X)
Less than \$10,000	8,395,338	+/-16,627	7.2%	+/-0.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6,189,386	+/-15,777	5.3%	+/-0.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12,402,928	+/-22,954	10.7%	+/-0.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11,870,709	+/-21,528	10.2%	+/-0.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15,681,133	+/-26,467	13.5%	+/-0.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	20,719,319	+/-43,241	17.8%	+/-0.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14,125,429	+/-47,784	12.2%	+/-0.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	15,123,755	+/-73,400	13.0%	+/-0.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5,857,717	+/-33,034	5.0%	+/-0.1
\$200,000 or more	5,845,378	+/-32,351	5.0%	+/-0.1
Median household income (dollars)	53,482	+/-95	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	74,596	+/-124	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
With earnings	90,513,367	+/-178,954	77.9%	+/-0.1
Mean earnings (dollars)	76,303	+/-140	(X)	(X)
With Social Security				
With Social Security	34,082,501	+/-93,344	29.3%	+/-0.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,636	+/-17	(X)	(X)
With retirement income				
With retirement income	20,738,512	+/-91,138	17.8%	+/-0.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	24,095	+/-46	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income				
With Supplemental Security Income	6,160,788	+/-18,157	5.3%	+/-0.1
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,400	+/-18	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	3,274,407	+/-16,544	2.8%	+/-0.1

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	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,720	+/-19	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	15,089,358	+/-23,175	13.0%	+/-0.1
Families	76,958,064	+/-211,732	76,958,064	(X)
Less than \$10,000	3,644,405	+/-13,598	4.7%	+/-0.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,430,822	+/-10,749	3.2%	+/-0.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6,140,253	+/-19,101	8.0%	+/-0.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6,873,343	+/-17,491	8.9%	+/-0.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9,958,747	+/-22,707	12.9%	+/-0.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	14,521,380	+/-43,064	18.9%	+/-0.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10,893,333	+/-54,009	14.2%	+/-0.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	12,450,779	+/-81,109	16.2%	+/-0.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5,002,090	+/-35,316	6.5%	+/-0.1
\$200,000 or more	5,042,912	+/-34,645	6.6%	+/-0.1
Median family income (dollars)	65,443	+/-188	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	86,963	+/-202	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	28,555	+/-77	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	39,253,028	+/-36,269	39,253,028	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	32,191	+/-59	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	47,235	+/-90	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	30,815	+/-43	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	49,400	+/-162	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	39,087	+/-87	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	309,082,258	+/-9,583	309,082,258	(X)
With health insurance coverage	265,204,127	+/-324,052	85.8%	+/-0.1
With private health insurance	203,328,517	+/-599,671	65.8%	+/-0.2
With public coverage	96,075,708	+/-187,651	31.1%	+/-0.1
No health insurance coverage	43,878,131	+/-331,627	14.2%	+/-0.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	73,636,556	+/-7,355	73,636,556	(X)
No health insurance coverage	5,217,055	+/-45,373	7.1%	+/-0.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	193,574,369	+/-9,411	193,574,369	(X)
In labor force:	148,743,241	+/-101,412	148,743,241	(X)
Employed:	135,293,448	+/-119,194	135,293,448	(X)
With health insurance coverage	112,355,403	+/-290,643	83.0%	+/-0.1
With private health insurance	105,588,393	+/-303,065	78.0%	+/-0.2
With public coverage	9,513,270	+/-23,151	7.0%	+/-0.1
No health insurance coverage	22,938,045	+/-178,352	17.0%	+/-0.1
Unemployed:	13,449,793	+/-36,423	13,449,793	(X)
With health insurance coverage	7,545,555	+/-23,902	56.1%	+/-0.2
With private health insurance	4,765,590	+/-22,733	35.4%	+/-0.2
With public coverage	3,096,482	+/-12,859	23.0%	+/-0.1
No health insurance coverage	5,904,238	+/-41,171	43.9%	+/-0.2
Not in labor force:	44,831,128	+/-105,155	44,831,128	(X)
With health insurance coverage	35,424,397	+/-42,920	79.0%	+/-0.1
With private health insurance	22,902,122	+/-59,657	51.1%	+/-0.2
With public coverage	15,462,307	+/-68,800	34.5%	+/-0.1
No health insurance coverage	9,406,731	+/-77,619	21.0%	+/-0.1

Subject	United States			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	11.5%	+/-0.1
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	18.1%	+/-0.1
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	18.6%	+/-0.1
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	5.7%	+/-0.1
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	8.4%	+/-0.1
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	7.0%	+/-0.1
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	30.9%	+/-0.1
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	40.5%	+/-0.1
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	47.0%	+/-0.3
All people	(X)	(X)	15.6%	+/-0.1
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	21.9%	+/-0.2
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	21.6%	+/-0.2
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	24.9%	+/-0.2
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	20.3%	+/-0.2
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	13.6%	+/-0.1
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	14.6%	+/-0.1
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	9.4%	+/-0.1
People in families	(X)	(X)	13.0%	+/-0.1
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	26.9%	+/-0.1

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2013 and later years are based on the 2012 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of 2010-2014 tables, industry data in the multiyear files (2010-2014) were recoded to 2013 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to 2013. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/>.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage_edits_final.pdf for more details. The corresponding 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits and is therefore not comparable to this table in 2009, 2010, 2011, or 2012. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009, 2010, 2011, and 2012 tables are accessible at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/data/acs/2008/re-run.html>.

The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See ACS Health Insurance Definitions for a list of the insurance type definitions.

While the 2010-2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.