



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Tell us what you think. Provide feedback to help make American Community Survey data more useful for you.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Berlin town, Rensselaer County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	1,431	+/-144	1,431	(X)
In labor force	933	+/-138	65.2%	+/-5.5
Civilian labor force	933	+/-138	65.2%	+/-5.5
Employed	874	+/-137	61.1%	+/-6.0
Unemployed	59	+/-35	4.1%	+/-2.4
Armed Forces	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.1
Not in labor force	498	+/-83	34.8%	+/-5.5
Civilian labor force	933	+/-138	933	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	6.3%	+/-3.8
Females 16 years and over				
In labor force	480	+/-78	63.2%	+/-6.4
Civilian labor force	480	+/-78	63.2%	+/-6.4
Employed	443	+/-72	58.4%	+/-7.0
Own children of the householder under 6 years				
All parents in family in labor force	71	+/-52	83.5%	+/-20.4
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years				
All parents in family in labor force	105	+/-42	51.5%	+/-19.6
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	861	+/-135	861	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	736	+/-130	85.5%	+/-5.3
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	84	+/-36	9.8%	+/-4.2
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	3	+/-5	0.3%	+/-0.6
Walked	21	+/-16	2.4%	+/-1.9
Other means	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-3.4
Worked at home	17	+/-18	2.0%	+/-2.0

Subject	Berlin town, Rensselaer County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	34.2	+/-3.1	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	874	+/-137	874	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	294	+/-85	33.6%	+/-6.8
Service occupations	132	+/-44	15.1%	+/-4.9
Sales and office occupations	174	+/-52	19.9%	+/-5.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	186	+/-62	21.3%	+/-6.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	88	+/-38	10.1%	+/-4.1
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	874	+/-137	874	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	53	+/-44	6.1%	+/-4.8
Construction	104	+/-43	11.9%	+/-5.0
Manufacturing	68	+/-30	7.8%	+/-3.4
Wholesale trade	21	+/-28	2.4%	+/-3.2
Retail trade	102	+/-39	11.7%	+/-4.2
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	14	+/-12	1.6%	+/-1.3
Information	12	+/-13	1.4%	+/-1.5
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	30	+/-18	3.4%	+/-1.9
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	50	+/-30	5.7%	+/-3.2
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	294	+/-80	33.6%	+/-6.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	37	+/-27	4.2%	+/-3.0
Other services, except public administration	43	+/-32	4.9%	+/-3.3
Public administration	46	+/-34	5.3%	+/-3.8
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	874	+/-137	874	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	650	+/-114	74.4%	+/-6.8
Government workers	164	+/-58	18.8%	+/-5.9
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	55	+/-35	6.3%	+/-3.7
Unpaid family workers	5	+/-7	0.6%	+/-0.8
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2016 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	719	+/-65	719	(X)
Less than \$10,000	32	+/-21	4.5%	+/-2.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33	+/-19	4.6%	+/-2.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	55	+/-30	7.6%	+/-4.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	85	+/-33	11.8%	+/-4.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	127	+/-50	17.7%	+/-6.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	164	+/-50	22.8%	+/-6.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	104	+/-43	14.5%	+/-5.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	72	+/-33	10.0%	+/-4.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	47	+/-36	6.5%	+/-5.0
\$200,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-4.1
Median household income (dollars)	57,232	+/-10,785	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	64,140	+/-7,077	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	525	+/-63	73.0%	+/-6.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	68,642	+/-9,918	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	281	+/-58	39.1%	+/-7.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	16,947	+/-2,084	(X)	(X)
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	186	+/-48	25.9%	+/-6.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	16,075	+/-5,531	(X)	(X)

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	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With Supplemental Security Income	26	+/-17	3.6%	+/-2.4
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,492	+/-3,491	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-4.1
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	-	**	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	32	+/-25	4.5%	+/-3.5
Families	488	+/-69	488	(X)
Less than \$10,000	10	+/-11	2.0%	+/-2.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	+/-7	0.8%	+/-1.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	29	+/-23	5.9%	+/-4.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	58	+/-30	11.9%	+/-5.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	71	+/-38	14.5%	+/-7.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	127	+/-44	26.0%	+/-8.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	76	+/-37	15.6%	+/-7.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	69	+/-33	14.1%	+/-6.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	44	+/-36	9.0%	+/-7.0
\$200,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-6.0
Median family income (dollars)	67,143	+/-8,976	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	74,085	+/-9,153	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	27,679	+/-2,867	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	231	+/-53	231	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	38,250	+/-13,105	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	39,491	+/-5,877	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	32,004	+/-5,755	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	46,250	+/-14,143	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	46,111	+/-11,843	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	1,699	+/-179	1,699	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,579	+/-176	92.9%	+/-5.4
With private health insurance	1,368	+/-172	80.5%	+/-6.1
With public coverage	545	+/-102	32.1%	+/-6.1
No health insurance coverage	120	+/-96	7.1%	+/-5.4
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	304	+/-79	304	(X)
No health insurance coverage	30	+/-48	9.9%	+/-14.7
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	1,034	+/-145	1,034	(X)
In labor force:	875	+/-137	875	(X)
Employed:	821	+/-136	821	(X)
With health insurance coverage	762	+/-140	92.8%	+/-5.3
With private health insurance	727	+/-139	88.6%	+/-5.6
With public coverage	84	+/-43	10.2%	+/-5.1
No health insurance coverage	59	+/-44	7.2%	+/-5.3
Unemployed:	54	+/-32	54	(X)
With health insurance coverage	38	+/-30	70.4%	+/-33.6
With private health insurance	32	+/-28	59.3%	+/-31.7
With public coverage	6	+/-8	11.1%	+/-16.6
No health insurance coverage	16	+/-17	29.6%	+/-33.6
Not in labor force:	159	+/-37	159	(X)
With health insurance coverage	144	+/-36	90.6%	+/-8.4
With private health insurance	116	+/-32	73.0%	+/-11.1

Subject	Berlin town, Rensselaer County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With public coverage	46	+/-19	28.9%	+/-10.5
No health insurance coverage	15	+/-14	9.4%	+/-8.4
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	4.5%	+/-3.7
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	5.1%	+/-8.2
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-52.9
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	5.4%	+/-4.4
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	6.1%	+/-9.9
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-55.9
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-34.9
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-65.4
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-100.0
All people	(X)	(X)	5.9%	+/-3.8
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	6.2%	+/-9.3
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	6.2%	+/-9.3
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	12.9%	+/-21.2
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	4.1%	+/-6.0
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	5.9%	+/-3.1
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	5.0%	+/-3.6
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	8.3%	+/-6.6
People in families	(X)	(X)	4.5%	+/-4.0
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	13.3%	+/-7.0

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2013 and later years are based on the 2012 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of 2012-2016 tables, industry data in the multiyear files (2012-2016) were recoded to 2013 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to 2013. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at <https://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/>.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

While the 2012-2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-l' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+u' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.